

Chatbots:

Getting to Level 4 and Beyond

Peter Voss

CEO & Chief Scientist, Aigo.ai Inc



Peter Voss: CEO & Chief Scientist



- ❑ Built several technology platforms & technology companies
- ❑ Coined the term 'Artificial General Intelligence' (AGI) in 2001
- ❑ Commercialized 'IVR with a Brain'
- ❑ Now, 2nd Generation 'Chatbot with a Brain'

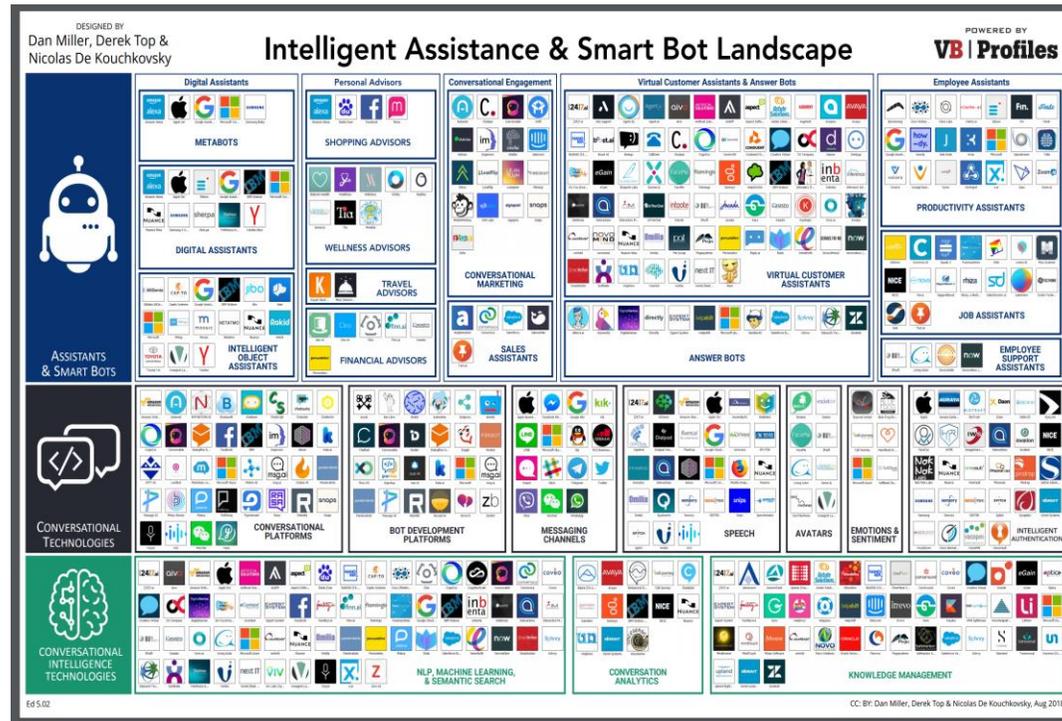
SmartAction
Automating Calls. Intelligently.

aigo
.ai

Chatbot Levels

Feature	Level 1 Notification Assistants	Level 2 FAQ Assistants	Level 3 Form Filling Assistants	Level 4 Cognitive Assistants	Level 5 Autonomous Assistants
Simple Notifications based on Simple Triggers	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Preset Intents/ Responses	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓
Scripted Flows/ Slot-Filling, Intents & Responses	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Realtime, Interactive Unsupervised Learning	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
Integrated Short and Long-Term Memory	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
Contextual, Dynamic Conversation Management	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
Common-Sense Reasoning & Explaining Behavior	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Meta-Cognition & Fully Autonomous Learning	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓

The Problem: Current Chatbots Inherently can not...

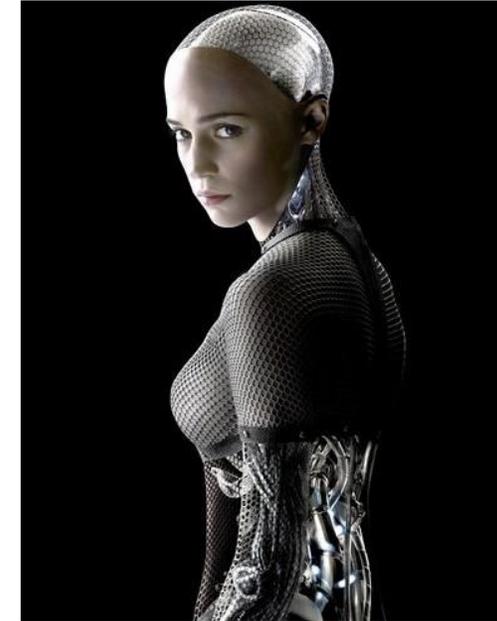


- Remember
- Learn
- Understand
- Reason
- Converse
- Personalize

State-of-the-Art Chatbot



VS



Note:

- This is a *capabilities* comparison
- We don't compete with Alexa, Siri, Google, etc.
- Our focus is on high value **enterprise** applications (B2B, B2B2C)
- Aigo is a **software** solution/ device agnostic – no hardware reqd.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DHipA8bA7fl>

Scene 1 - Alexa

Alexa, add chips and guac, napkins and 3 bottles of wine to John's birthday list



I added chips and guac napkins 3 bottles of wine to your shopping list



Alexa cannot handle new/ multiple lists

Actually Alexa, remove napkins from the list



To clear your list or remove an item, visit the Alexa app



Alexa cannot change items on list

Ok, then



Alexa, what do I have on John's birthday list?



You have 1 item on your shopping list chip and guac napkins 3 bottles of wine



Alexa thinks this is just one item

You call that 1 item?



Alexa, remember that John's favorite cake is Red Velvet



I'm not quite sure how to help you with that



Cannot remember simple new information

Scene 1 - Aigo

AIGO

Hi there, what's on your mind?

Alright, let's make this happen. Aigo



Add multiple items to a new list

Add chips and guac, napkins and 3 bottles of wine to John's birthday list



Learns new synonym

AIGO

Good morning Sam, I don't know what guac is.

Guac is the same as guacamole



Allows and confirms new list creation

AIGO

Creating John's birthday list. Is that OK?

Yes



AIGO

Ok, I added chips and guacamole, napkins and 3 bottles of wine to John's birthday list

AIGO Chips and guacamole and 3 bottles of wine

What food is on that list again?



Filters items by food (or other) category

Actually, make it 5 bottles



Easily change quantity of items on list

AIGO Sure. The list is now 5 bottles of wine, chips and guacamole and napkins

Great. Send John's birthday list to June, and ask her if I am missing anything please.



Multiple commands: send list and ask June

AIGO Sending John's birthday list to June via email

Wait, always contact June by Skype



Aigo learns new default channel for June

AIGO Ok, sending the list to June via Skype

Oh, and remember that John's favorite cake is Red Velvet



Aigo learns unstructured information

AIGO Got it

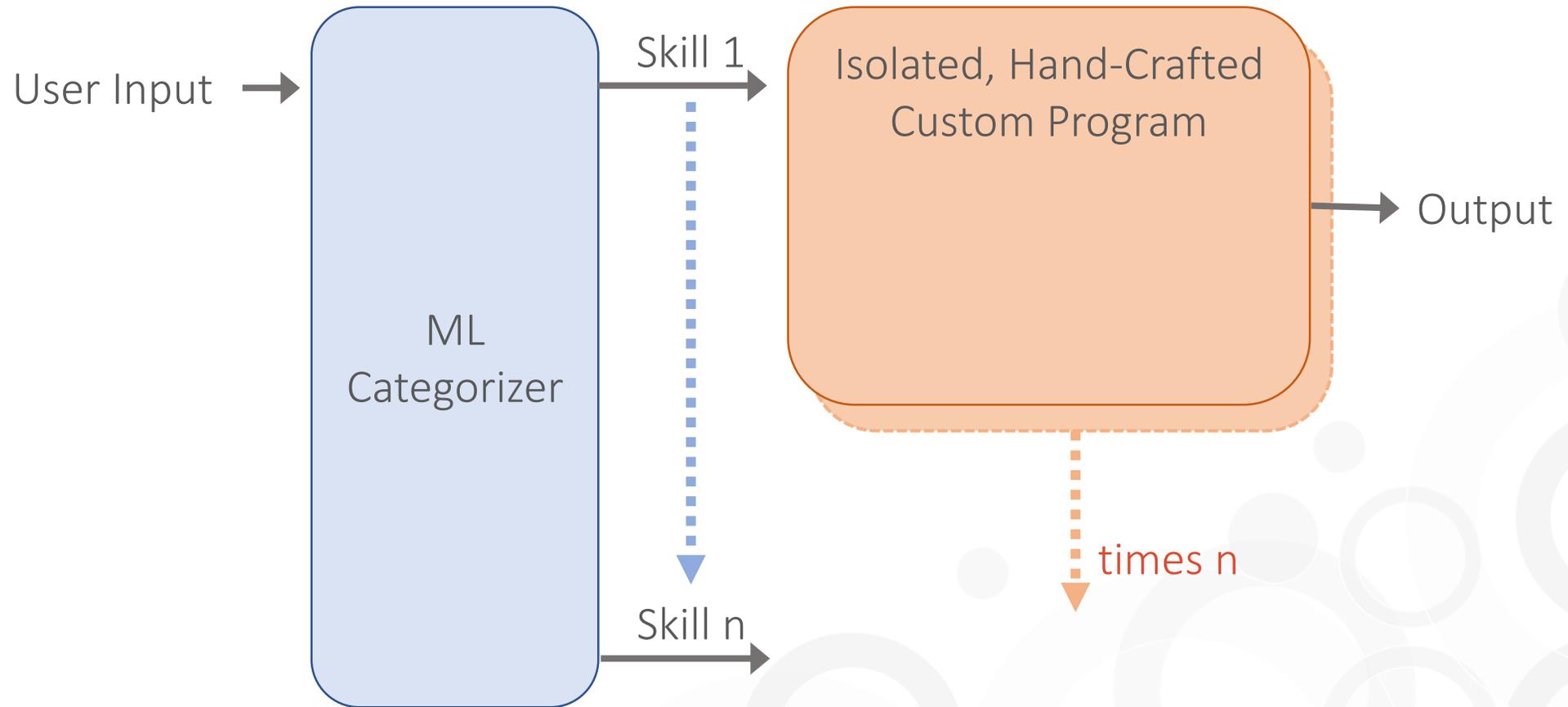
Fantastic



Demand for Intelligent Cognitive Assistant...



Chat-Bot Technology



ML/DL vs Cognitive Chatbots

Feature	Non-Cognitive (ML/DL)				Cognitive Chatbots	
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3		Level 4	Level 5
Simple Notifications based on Simple Triggers	✓	✓	✓	Big Gulf: There is no path from Level 3 to Level 4	✓	✓
Preset Intents/ Responses	✗	✓	✓		✓	✓
Scripted Flows/ Slot-Filling, Intents & Responses	✗	✗	✓		✓	✓
Realtime, Interactive Unsupervised Learning	✗	✗	✗		✓	✓
Integrated Short and Long-Term Memory	✗	✗	✗		✓	✓
Contextual, Dynamic Conversation Management	✗	✗	✗		✓	✓
Common-Sense Reasoning & Explaining Behavior	✗	✗	✗		✗	✓
Meta-Cognition & Fully Autonomous Learning	✗	✗	✗		✗	✓

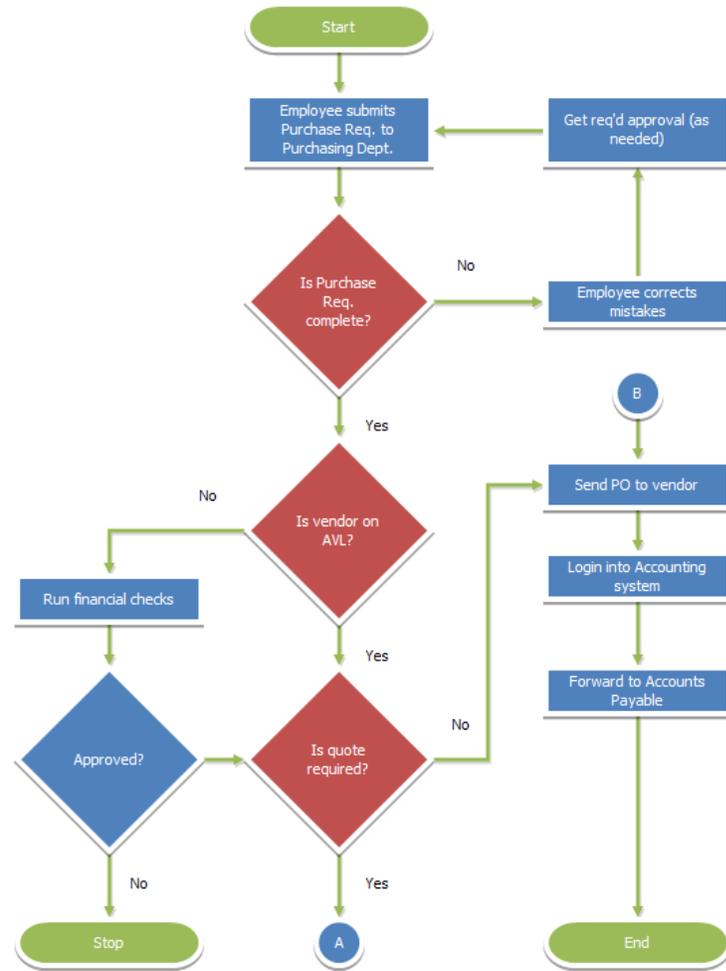
The Third Wave of AI



“Current AI methods are statistically impressive but individually unreliable.” – Feb 2017

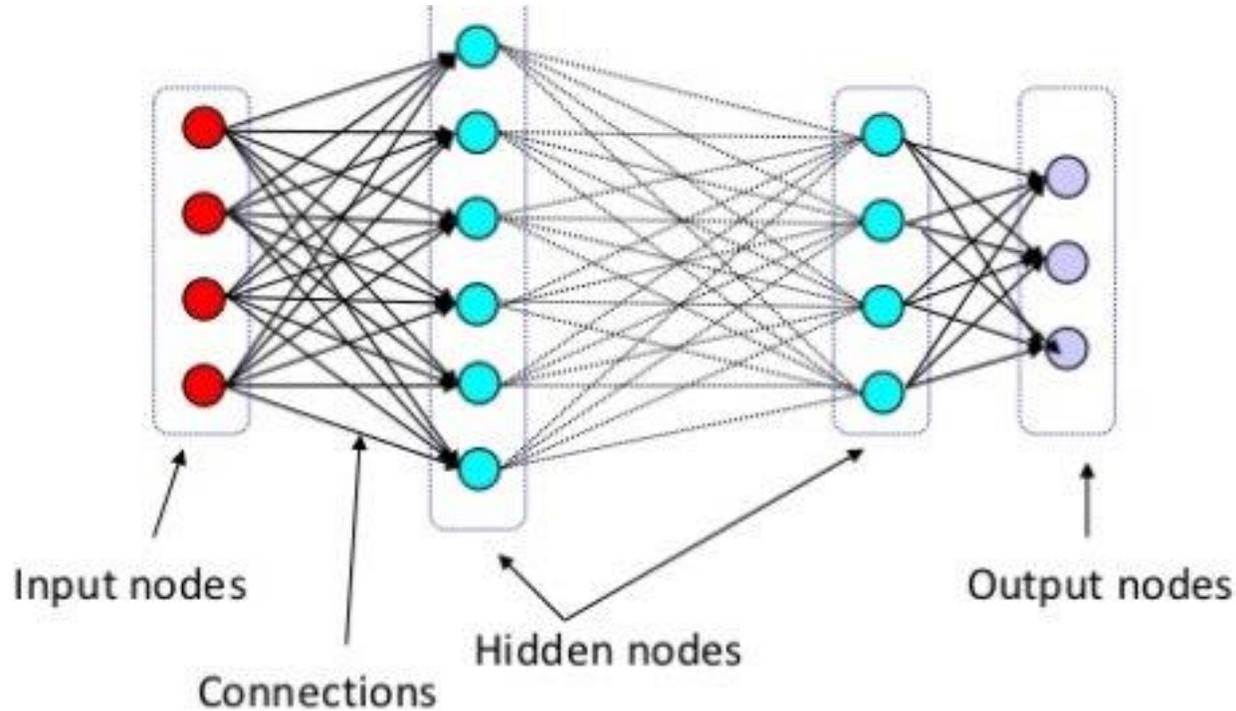
DEFENSE ADVANCED
RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY

First Wave – Traditional Programming



Combinatorial Explosion
in trying to handle
Language Understanding
& ongoing Conversation

Second Wave – Neural Nets - Big Data



Excellent solution for problems that have/require large amounts of data to categorize and/or predict – and where *static* statistical models and accuracy suffice.

Not suitable for deep Language Understanding or ongoing Conversation

Limitations of Second Wave: The Experts Agree...



“My view is to throw it all away and start again!”

“The future depends on some graduate student who is deeply suspicious of everything I have said”

Geoffrey Hinton

“Godfather of Deep Learning”



Demis Hassabis – Google DeepMind

“Deep learning is an amazing technology... but definitely not enough to solve AI... not by a long shot” – Sept 2018

“Siri, Alexa, and similar technologies are “incredibly stupid” when it comes to understanding language.”



“AI research needs to build on ideas from developmental psychology, cognitive science, and neuroscience, and AI models ought to reflect what is already known about how humans learn and understand the world.” – Mar 2019

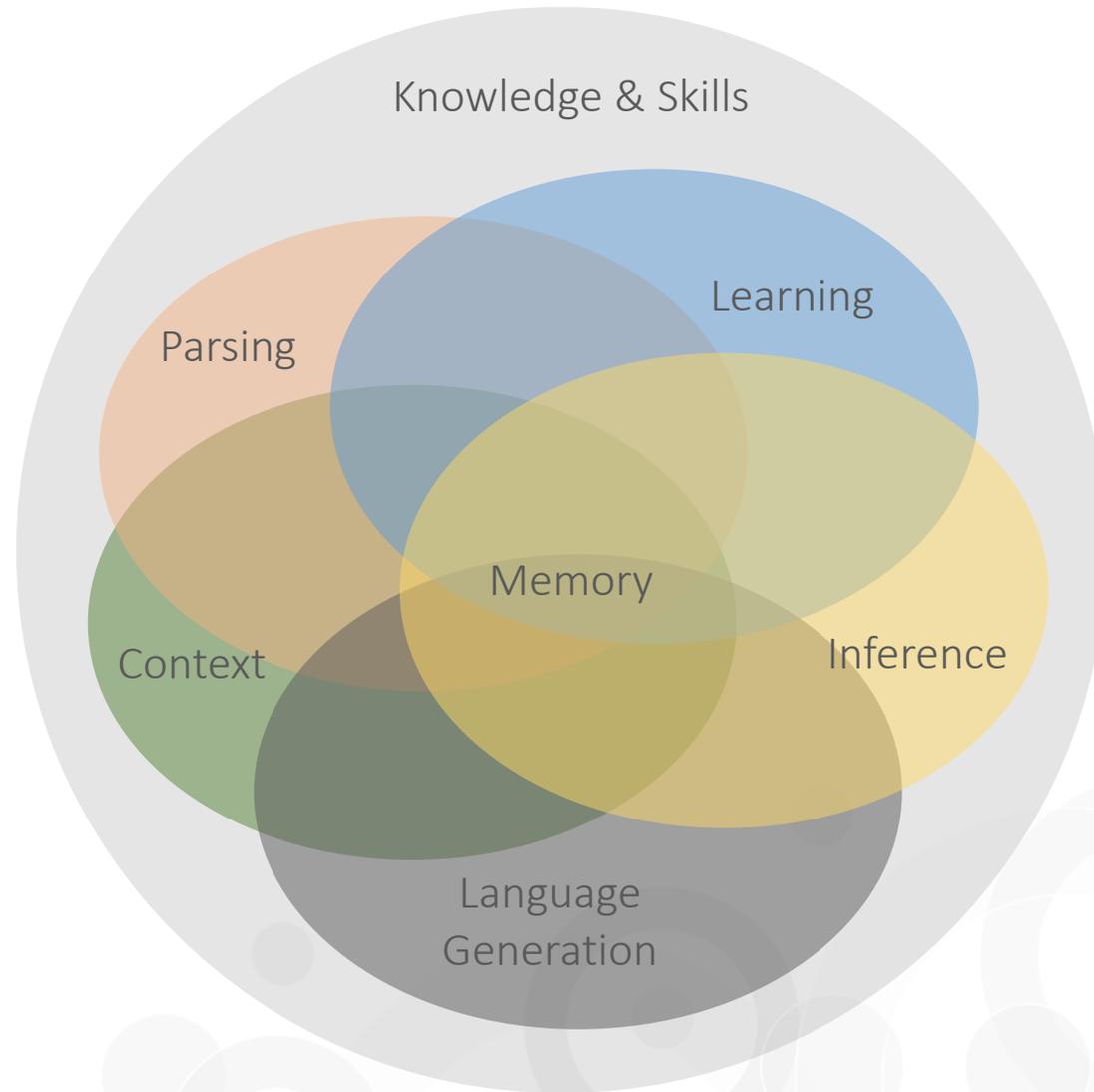
Boris Katz - “Inventor of Virtual Assistants”

Third Wave – Cognitive Architectures

“...hypothesis about the fixed structures that provide a mind... and how they work together – in conjunction with knowledge and skills embodied within the architecture – to yield intelligent behavior in a diversity of complex environments.”

– Wikipedia

Third Wave – Aigo Integrated Cognitive Architecture



Intelligent Interactions

Understanding

- Meaning and implications of words
- Entity resolution

Memory

- Short-term memory & context
- Conceptual long-term memory

Adaptivity

- Unsupervised, one-shot learning
- Real-time skill learning

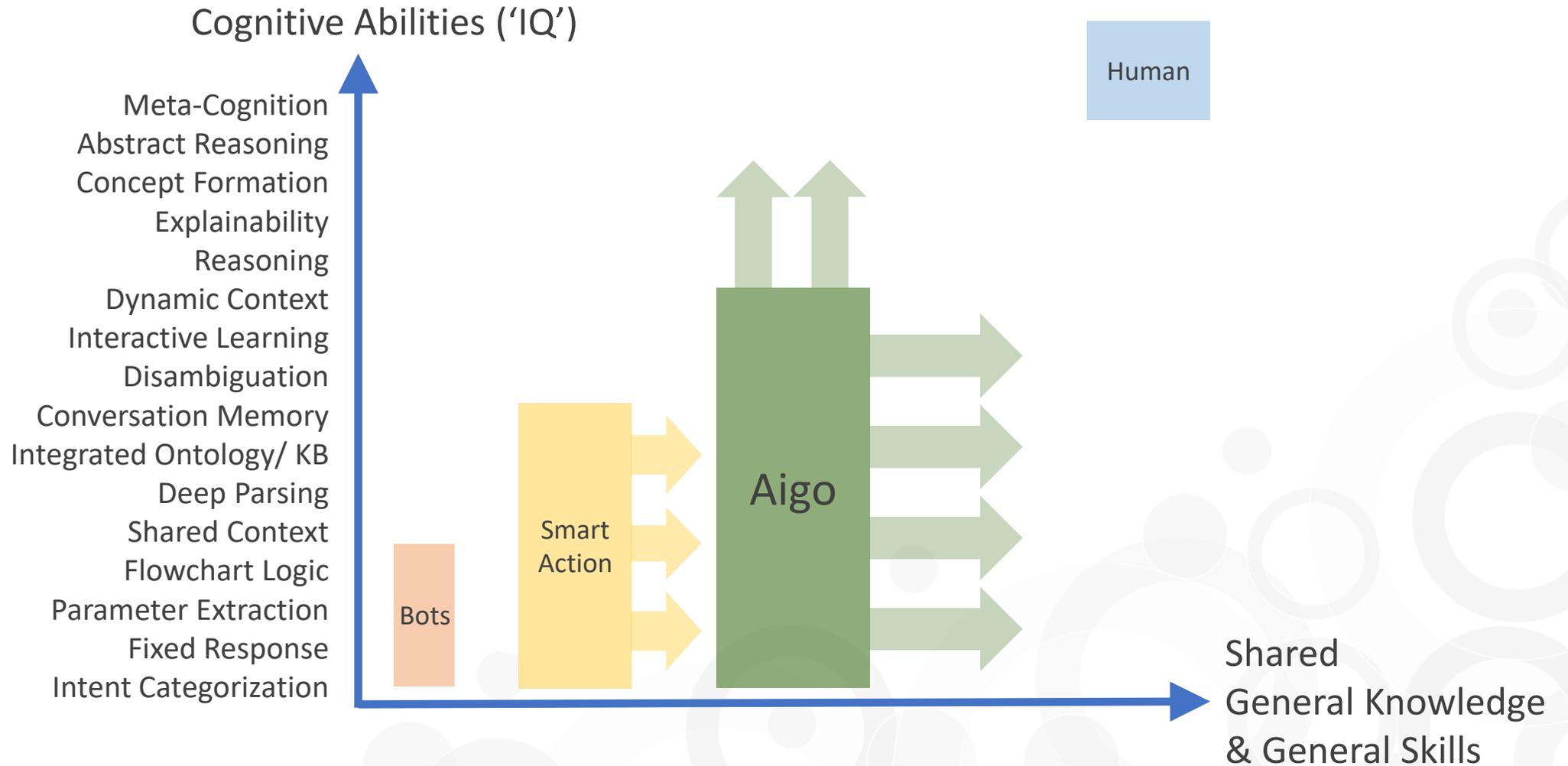
Reasoning

- Disambiguation & Questions Answering
- Explaining answers & actions

Conversation Management

- Conversation Context & Goals
- Disambiguation & Meta-Cognition

'Light Years' ahead - Cognitive Depth Comparison



Key Differences

	Chatbots	Aigo/ Third Wave
General Learning	Batch. Offline	Interactive. One-Shot
Training Data	Very large. Labelled	Very small. Ontology
Comprehension	Shallow. Statistical	Deep contextual parse
Personalization	Hard-coded. Fixed	Extensive. Dynamic
Reasoning	None	Yes, plus disambiguation
Dynamic Context	Limited by training data	Real-time adaptive
Scrutability	Black Box	Fully scrutable
Knowledge & Skills	Hard-coded/ Read-only	Learns in real-time via NL

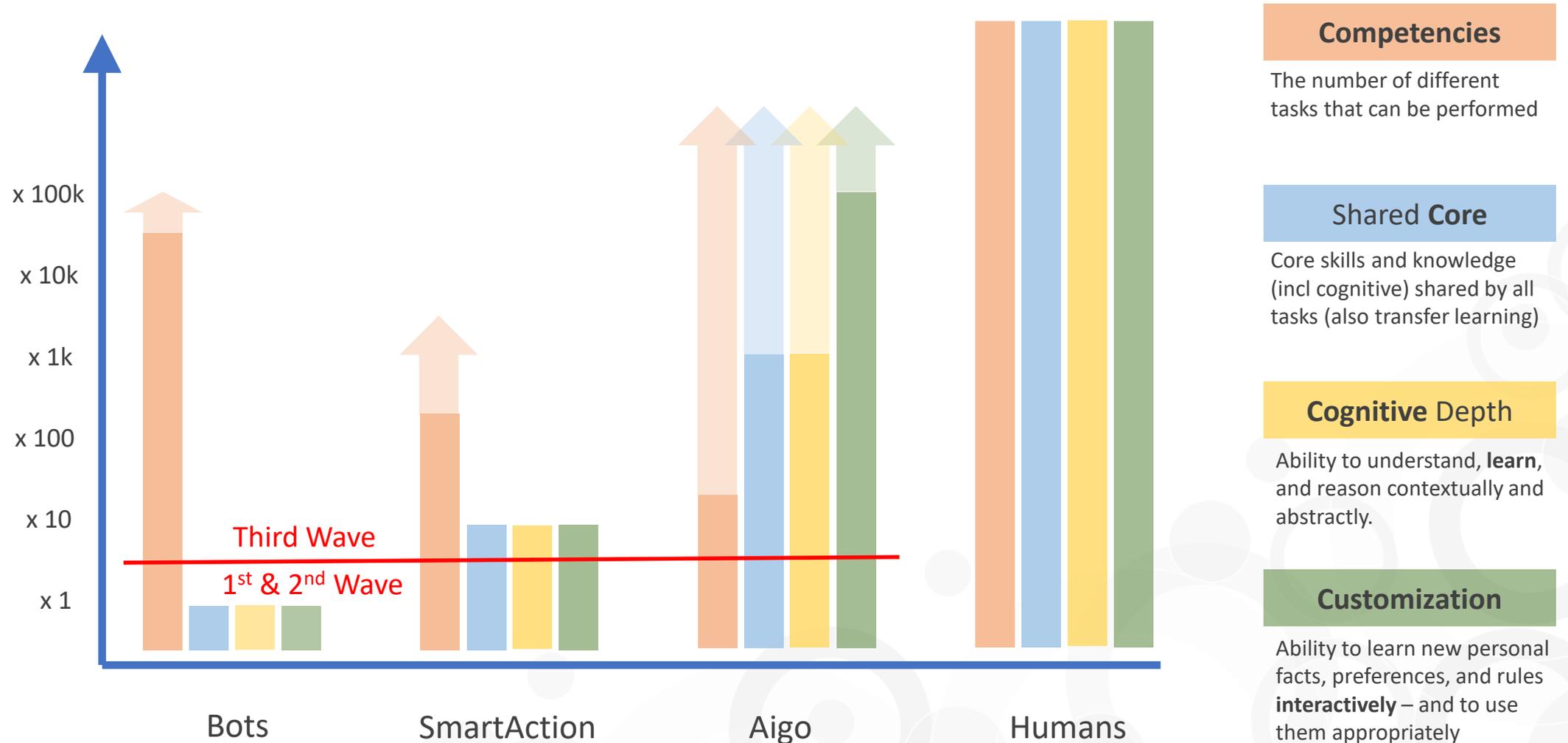
Electric light bulbs did *not* come about from the continuous improvement of the candle

– Oren Harari

Thank you!

<https://www.aigo.ai/resources>

Chatbots vs Aigo vs Humans - A Comparison



The Four C's of Intelligent Assistants

C – Shared Core: Integrated Components: Ontology/ Common Sense Knowledge, Knowledge Graph, Memory/ Context, Deep Parsing, Reasoning, Disambiguation, Unsupervised/ Real-time/ One-Shot Learning, Common Shared Skills and Rules, etc.

C – Cognitive Depth: Level of sophistication of Shared Core

C – Customization / Personalization: User-specific knowledge graph. Learns and remembers history, facts, relationships, and preferences. Highly personalized customer interactions/ offers. Integrated with backend system

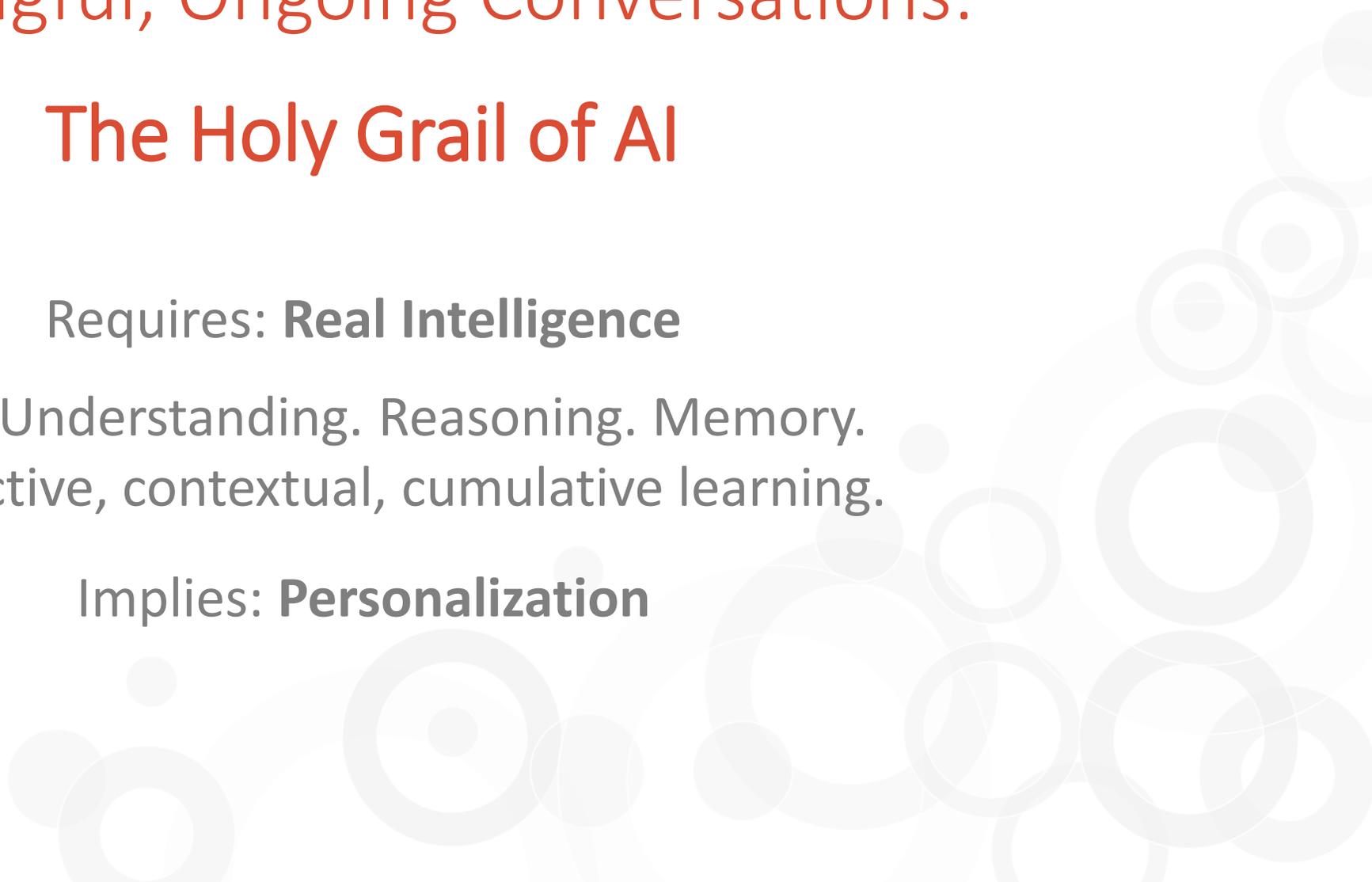
C – Competencies / Skills: Instead of a great number of (relatively simple) separate skills, have a comprehensive, highly advanced set of tightly integrated skills.

Meaningful, Ongoing Conversations: The Holy Grail of AI

Requires: **Real Intelligence**

Deep Understanding. Reasoning. Memory.
Interactive, contextual, cumulative learning.

Implies: **Personalization**



Natural Language Understanding and Conversation are really hard

Multiple word meaning selection, tenses, plurals, conjugations

Nouns, adjectives, adverbs, verbs, auxiliaries, determiners, genitives

Preposition and clause attachment resolution, ditransitives

Pronoun and co-reference resolution, actor/ patient identification

Entities versus concepts, personas, proper nouns, names, titles, genders

Complex ontologies, inheritance (up & down), synonyms, antonyms

Space and time, scalars, mass nouns, data types, UOM, conversions

Relationships: space, time, relatives, cause-effect, compounds

Negation, and, or, (fuzzy) quantifiers, part-of, ownership

Implications, conditionals, contradictions, fuzzy values, certainty

Temporal information, patterns, sequences, analogy, same meaning

Meta-cognition, emotions, confusion, error recovery, disambiguation.....

Aspects of Language

tenses (+aux)	I will send the email; I sent it; neeves are nice -- neeves = plural
pre/ suffix. Conjugations	Graham Thomas III; Dr. Hobbes Jr; Mr & Mrs Wilson. Ex-accountant. Am, are, is. I, me, mine.
comparatives	I have more than 6 oranges; I have more oranges than John
conditionals	if we have a meeting over 3 hours, cancel my lunch
cause/ effect	Cameron turned the light off in the room. Now it is dark
reason	Why did Cameron turn off the light? (Because he was going to bed)
implication	Close the door. Is the door closed?
meta info & mood	Location/ situation/ goal/ mood of user. Agent confusion, urgency, boredom.
genitives	My first car's original engine's carburetor...
relationships	The teacher of my brother, Steve, is Jane. My favorite aunt lives in France.
temporal info	Frank went to Sally's house. After that he returned home. Where is Frank?
spatial info	I looked inside the closet behind the door of the house
time/ date	John's party is 5 days after Christmas;
ownership	Anna got flowers. She gave them to Jane. Who has the flowers?
part-of	Jim is the pitcher on our team; Wheels are part of an automobile.
superlatives/ min/ max	Dogs are my favorite; The blue whale is the largest mammal.
synonyms/ antonyms	Giving a hug is the same as hugging; The opposite of nocturnal is diurnal; sell-buy
homonyms	flower/ flour
analogy	carrot is to vegetable as apple is to what?
metaphor	The world is an oyster.
spelling errors	I installed the securtiy camera here to catch theives
grammar errors	We went to Texas to see family friends. After we arrived their Henry greeted us.
partial sentences	at 5 AM; in Redondo Beach; Sara is; the store on Wednesday.
exclamations/ courtesies	wow! Thank you so much!; That is, omg, disgusting! My brother, geeze, wont get a job!
error recovery	Henry's appointment does not exist, create?
date / time / timespan resolution	Jim has soccer practice 3 weeks from Tuesday. The event will last 4 hours.

Levels of Understanding and Learning we should expect from AI

Remind me to speak with Jane. (reminder)

Remind me what did Jane say? (tell me)

Remind Jane to talk to me. (ask Jane)

(Different meanings and responses to 'remind')

My sister's cat Spock... is pregnant.

(A five-year old immediately learns 5 new facts)

Challenges for Conventional 'NL' Technology

I arrived at **my favorite hotel** 3 hours **after** my last client meeting.

Let's have breakfast (dinner). I discovered a new restaurant at 405 Main. Meet **us there** at **7**.

Tom **almost** sent **those** email to his newest employee, **Paul**. I only read **two**.

If **Paul's boss'** birthday **is after** the next staff meeting, bring some popcorn.

I used the copier in the hall, Jane **the one** in dispatch. **Mine** kept jamming.

They sold the property to their biggest customer. Who **bought** it? Who **owns** it now?

He **left** the watch at the office. He **left** her the watch. He left the **watch** at 5 am.

The preferred mode of communication to **clients** is **email**. John sent **emails** to a **client** as told.

Challenges for Conventional 'NL' Technology

We received one package yesterday, and **another two** today. The **first one** was damaged.

Sarah ducked. Sarah has a duck. We saw her **duck**.

She **lives down** her achievements. What does she **downplay**?

The meeting is **on** tonight. The meeting is **on** Friday.

Breakfast is at **8**. Let's meet for dinner at **8**.

How many people? What time is the reservation? **For 2**.

They read books **on** horses.

I **need** Jane to go. I **need** the car to go.

Challenges for Conventional 'NL' Technology

Dell considers costs such as librarian assistance, photocopy charges, rent, and supplies to be the firm's overhead. **Will the client pay for copying?**

In the selection of counsel, as in its own employment decisions, Dell is committed to equal opportunity and fair treatment for all lawyers and law firms without regard to race, color, religion, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, age, disability, veteran status, or any other characteristic protected by law.

Dell expects outside counsel to use its best efforts to minimize reimbursable out-of-pocket costs both by avoiding unnecessary expenditures and by taking advantage of volume discounts and bulk arrangements that may be available.